What is claimed is:

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- 1. A method of forming a gate $m{i}$ n a semiconductor device comprising the steps of:
- forming a dummy gate insulating layer on a semiconductor substrate having a field oxide layer isolating the device;

depositing a dummy gate polysilicon layer and a hard mask layer on the dummy gate insulating layer sequentially;

patterning the hard mask layer into a mask pattern and patterning the dummy gate polysilicon layer using the mask pattern as an etch barrier;

forming spacers at both sidewalls of the dummy gate polysilicon layer;

depositing an insulating interlayer on the resultant structure after forming the spacers; exposing a surface of the dummy gate polysilicon layer by carrying out an oxide layer CMP process having a high selection ratio against the dummy gate polysilicon layer;

forming a damascene structure by removing the dummy gate polysilicon layer and the dummy gate insulating layer using the insulating interlayer

as another etch barrier;

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depositing a gate insulating layer and a gate metal layer on the entire surface of the semiconductor substrate having the damascene structure; and exposing a surface of the insulating interlayer by carrying out a metal chemical mechanical polishing process having a high selection ratio against the insulating interlayer.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the dummy gate polysilicon layer is formed to a thickness of from 1300 to $2000\,\text{Å}$.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the insulating interlayer is formed to a thickness of from 4000 to $5000\,\text{\AA}$.
 - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the polishing selection ratio between the insulating interlayer and the dummy gate polysilicon layer is maintained over 20.
 - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the insulating interlayer chemical mechanical polishing uses a

slurry including CeO; particles.

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6. The method of claim 5, wherein the pH of the slurry, including CeO_2 particles, is set between 3 and 11.

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7. The method of claim 1, wherein the polishing selection ratio between the insulating interlayer and the gate metal layer is maintained over 50.

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8. The method of claim 1, wherein the metal chemical mechanical polishing uses slurry for a metal layer.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein the pH of the slurry for a metal layer is set between 2 and 7.

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